



Hauptentwicklungen

Die Anzahl des militärischen, polizeilichen und zivilen Einsatzpersonals in internationalen Friedenseinsätzen hat sich von 2010 auf 2011* nur wenig verändert. Hinter diesem stabilen Gesamtbild verbergen sich aber zum Teil erhebliche Veränderungen bei einzelnen internationalen Organisationen bzw. Einsätzen.

Vereinte Nationen (UN), S. 1-2

- Die Missionen in Nepal (UNMIN), Tschad und der Zentralafrikanischen Republik (MINURCAT) und im Sudan (UNMIS) wurden beendet.
- Neue Operationen haben die UN im Südsudan (UNMISS) und der zwischen Sudan und Südsudan umstrittenen Region Abyei (UNISFA) eingerichtet.
- Die Einsätze in Haiti (MINUSTAH) und Côte d'Ivoire (UNOCI) sowie die gemeinsam mit der Afrikanischen Union durchgeführte Mission in Darfur (UNAMID) haben Personal hinzugewonnen.
- Verkleinert wurden dagegen die Missionen in Timor-Leste (UNMIT), Liberia (UNMIL) und der Demokratischen Republik Kongo (MONUSCO).
- Ein Einsatz in Libyen ist in Planung, voraussichtlich in Kooperation mit einer oder mehreren Regionalorganisationen.

Europäische Union (EU), S. 3

- Die Zahlen von Militär und Polizeikräften sind leicht rückläufig.
- Demgegenüber ist die Anzahl der entsandten zivilen Experten gestiegen, was sich aus der erheblichen Vergrößerung der Rechtsstaatsmission im Kosovo (EULEX) erklärt.

Organisation für Sicherheit und Zusammenarbeit in Europa (OSZE), S. 4

- Die seit Jahren schrumpfenden Personalzahlen der OSZE-Missionen sind 2010 auf 2011 wieder leicht angewachsen.

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), S. 5

- Von allen Organisationen verzeichnet die NATO den größten Anstieg des Einsatzpersonals; Grund ist die weitere Vergrößerung der Militärpräsenz in Afghanistan (ISAF).
- Der Umfang des Einsatzes im Kosovo (KFOR) wurde erheblich reduziert.

Andere, S. 5

- Die USA haben ihre Truppenstärke im Irak (USF-I) massiv reduziert, das Ende dieser Operation ist für den 31.12.2011 geplant.

* Der Vergleichszeitraum liegt zwischen Mai 2010 und August 2011. Bitte beachten Sie, dass aufgrund der ständigen Fluktuation von Personal in Friedenseinsätzen die nachfolgenden Tabellen nur eine Momentaufnahme darstellen.

UN Peacekeeping Operations

Name of Mission (Location)		International Personnel				German Personnel				
		Military	Police	Civilian*	Total	Military	Police	Civilian*	Total	
EUROPE	UNFICYP	UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus	860	69	39	968	0	0	0	0
	UNMIK	UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo	8	0	174	182	0	0	5	5
ASIA/ PACIFIC	UNMOGIP	Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan	43	0	26	69	0	0	0	0
	UNMIT	UN Integrated Mission in Timor-Leste	33	1.247	548	1.828	0	0	3	3
MIDDLE EAST	UNTSO	Truce Supervision Organization	150	0	92	242	0	0	0	0
	UNDOF	Disengagement Observer Force (Golan Heights)	1.042	0	42	1.084	0	0	1	1
	UNIFIL	UN Interim Force in Lebanon	11.832	0	342	12.174	239	0	7	246
AMERICAS	MINUSTAH	Mission des Nations Unies pour la Stabilization en Haïti	8.720	3.550	773	13.043	0	0	6	6
AFRICA	UNMISS	UN Mission in the Republic of South Sudan	7.000	900	0**	7.900	11	7	0	18
	UNISFA	United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei	4.100	50	200	4.350	0	0	0	0
	UNAMID	UN/African Union Hybrid Mission in Darfur	18.023	4.986	1.621	24.630	4	0	2	6
	UNMIL	UN Mission in Liberia	7.903	1.278	702	9.883	0	0	5	5
	UNOCI	UN Operation in Côte d'Ivoire	8.150	1.267	572	9.989	0	0	1	1
	MINURSO	Misión de las NU para el Réferendum de la Sahara Occidental	216	4	120	340	0	0	0	0
	MONUSCO	Mission de l'ONU pour la Stabilisation en RD Congo	17.715	1.255	1.585	20.555	0	0	10	10
Total			85.795	14.606	6.836	107.237	254	7	40	301

* Numbers include United Nations Volunteers

** Exact numbers are not available, yet several hundred former UNMIS civilian personnel will certainly make the transition to UNMISS.

UN Political and Peacebuilding Missions

Name of Mission (Location)			International Personnel				German Personnel			
			Military	Police	Civilian*	Total	Military	Police	Civilian*	Total
ASIA/PACIFIC	UNAMA	UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan	11	2	474	487	1	0	9	10
	UNRCCA	UN Regional Centre for Preventive Diplomacy for Central Asia	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0
	UNAMI	UN Assistance Mission for Iraq	234	0	371	605	0	0	8	8
MIDDLE EAST	UNSCO	Office of the UN Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process	0	0	30	30	0	0	2	2
	UNSCOL	Office of the UN Special Coordinator for Lebanon	0	0	21	21	0	0	1	1
AFRICA	BINUCA	Bureau Intégré des NU pour la Consolidation de la Paix en République Centrafricaine	2	0	60	62	0	0	1	1
	UNIOGBIS	UN Integrated Peace-building Office in Guinea-Bissau	1	15	59	75	0	0	0	0
	UNIPSIL	UN Integrated Peacebuilding Office in Sierra Leone	0	7	40	47	0	0	2	2
	UNPOS	UN Political Office for Somalia	3	3	52	58	0	0	1	1
	UNOCA	UN Regional Office for Central Africa	0	0	19	19	0	0	0	0
	UNOWA	Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for West Africa	3	0	20	23	0	0	0	0
Total			256	27	1.263	1.546	1	0	25	26

*Numbers include United Nations Volunteers

EU Missions

Name of Mission (Location)			International Personnel				German Personnel			
			Military	Police	Civilian	Total	Military	Police	Civilian	Total
EUROPE	EUFOR Althea	EU Force in Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.367	79	0	1.446	14	0	0	14
	OHR/EUSR BiH	Office of the High Representative and EU Special Representative in BiH	0	0	18	18	0	0	0	0
	EUPM	EU Police Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	11	33	44	0	13	4	17
	EULEX	European Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo	0	998	1.586	2.584	0	73	36	109
	ICO/EUSR	International Civilian Office/European Union Special Representative in Kosovo	0	0	52	52	0	0	3	3
	EUMM Georgia	European Monitoring Mission in Georgia	73	91	150	314	1	14	24	39
	EUBAM	EU Border Assistance Mission to Moldova and Ukraine	0	83	8	91	0	6	1	7
MIDDLE EAST	EUPOL COPPS	EU Police Co-ordinating Office for Palestinian Police Support	0	18	33	51	0	1	4	5
	EU BAM Rafah	EU Border Assistance Mission at Rafah Crossing Point	0	3	9	12	0	0	1	1
	EUJUST LEX	EU Integrated Rule of Law Mission for Iraq	0	8	36	44	0	2	2	4
ASIA	EUPOL Afganistan	EU Police Mission in Afghanistan	0	128	176	304	0	24	22	46
AFRICA	EUPOL RD Congo	EU Police Mission in the DRC	0	24	22	46	0	0	2	2
	EUSEC RD Congo	EU Advisory and Assistance Mission for Security Sector Reform in the DRC	28	0	21	49	3	0	1	4
	EU NAVFOR Somalia	EU Naval Force Somalia - Operation Atalanta	1.466	0	0	1.466	275	0	0	275
	EUTM Somalia	EU Military Mission to Contribute to the Training of Somali Security Forces	132	2	0	134	3	0	0	3
Total EU Missions			3.066	1.445	2.144	6.655	296	133	100	529

OSCE Missions

	Name of Mission (Location)	International Personnel			German Personnel		
		Police	Civilian	Total	Police	Civilian	Total
Long Term Missions	OSCE Mission to Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	67	67	0	4	4
	OSCE Mission in Kosovo	0	162	162	0	8	8
	OSCE Mission to Moldova	0	11	11	0	0	0
	OSCE Mission to Montenegro	0	14	14	0	0	0
	OSCE Mission to Serbia	0	35	35	0	1	1
	OSCE Mission to Skopje	0	48	48	0	2	2
Other Field Activities	OSCE Presence in Albania	0	21	21	0	2	2
	OSCE Centre in Ashgabad	0	1	1	0	0	0
	OSCE Centre in Astana	0	7	7	0	1	1
	OSCE Centre in Bishkek	0	44	44	0	1	1
	OSCE Office in Baku	0	16	16	0	1	1
	OSCE Office in Baku	0	16	16	0	1	1
	OSCE Centre in Bishkek	0	44	44	0	2	2
	OSCE Police Advisory Group (Kyrgyzstan)	52	0	52	0	0	0
	Personal Rep. of the Chairman-in-Office on the Conflict Dealt with by the OSCE Minsk Conference (Nagorno Karabakh)	0	6	6	0	0	0
	OSCE Office in Tajikistan	0	24	24	0	4	4
	OSCE Project Co-Ordinator in Ukraine	0	4	4	0	0	0
	OSCE Project Coordinator in Uzbekistan	0	2	2	0	0	0
	OSCE Office in Yerevan	0	7	7	0	0	0
	OSCE Office in Zagreb	0	3	3	0	0	0
Total		52	532	584	0	27	27

NATO Missions

Name of Missions (Location)			International Personnel				German Personnel			
			Military	Police	Civilian	Total	Military	Police	Civilian	Total
EUR OPE	KFOR	Kosovo Force	5.927	0	0	5.927	1.366	0	0	1.366
ASIA	ISAF	International Security Assistance Force (Afghanistan)	132.381	0	0	132.381	5.203	0	0	5.203
AFRI CA	Unified Protector	(Libya)	0*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total			138.308	0	0	138.308	6.569	0	0	6.569

* Exact numbers are not available; in addition, the operation will presumably be terminated in the near future.

African Regional Organisations

Name of Mission (Location)			International Personnel				No German Personnel
			Military	Police	Civilian	Total	
AFRICA	AMISOM	African Union Mission in Somalia	8.331	44	0	8.375	
	MICOPAX	Mission de Consolidation de la Paix en Republique Centrafrique	525	146	0	671	
Total			8.856	190	0	9.046	

Others

Name of Mission (Location)			International Personnel				No German Personnel
			Military	Police	Civilian	Total	
EUR OPE	JCC	Joint Control Commission (Moldova)	1.371	0	0	1.371	
ASIA / PACIFIC	IMT	International Monitoring Team (Mindanao/Philippines)	42	0	2	44	
	ISF	International Stabilization Force (Timor-Leste)	485	0	0	485	
	NNSC	Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission (North Korea/South Korea)	10	0	0	10	
	RAMSI	Regional Assistance Mission to Solomon Islands	156	270	142	568	
MIDDLE EAST	MFO	Multinational Force and Observers (Egypt/Israel)	1.656	0	0	1.656	
	USF-I	United States Forces - Iraq	49.000	0	0	49.000	
	TIPH	Temporary International Presence in the City of Hebron	0	0	68	68	
AFRI CA	Operation Licorne	(Côte d'Ivoire)	900	0	0	900	
AME RICAS	MAPP-OAS	Misión de Apoyo al Proceso de Paz en Colombia	0	0	21	21	
Total			55.261	270	400	55.931	

Total Personnel in International Peace Operations

Mission Type	International Personnel				German Personnel			
	Military	Police	Civilian	Total	Military	Police	Civilian	Total
UN Peacekeeping Operations	85.795	14.606	6.836	107.237	254	7	40	301
UN Political and Peacebuilding Missions	256	27	1.263	1.546	1	0	25	26
EU Missions	3.066	1.445	2.144	6.655	296	133	100	529
OSCE Missions	0	52	532	584	0	0	27	27
NATO Missions	138.308	0	0	138.308	6.569	0	0	6.569
African Regional Organizations	8.856	190	0	9.046	0	0	0	0
Others	55.261	270	400	55.931	0	0	0	0
Total	291.542	16.590	11.175	319.307	7.120	140	192	7.452