

UN PEACEKEEPING MISSIONS	
<b>MINURSO</b>	UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara, since 04/1991 int. personnel: 306(4) M: 229(4) P: 2 C: 75
<b>MINUSCA</b>	UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic, since 04/2014 int. personnel: 17,723(2) M: 14,104 P: 3,011 C: 608(2)
<b>MONUSCO</b>	UN Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, since 07/2010 int. personnel: 15,044(7) M: 12,870 P: 1,608 C: 566(7)
<b>UNDOF</b>	UN Disengagement Observer Force, since 06/1974 int. personnel: 1,192(1) M: 1,141 P: 0 C: 51(1)
<b>UNFICYP</b>	UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus, since 03/1964 int. personnel: 911(4) M: 801 P: 67(2) C: 43(2)
<b>UNIFIL</b>	UN Interim Force in Lebanon, since 03/1978 int. personnel: 9,988(106) M: 9,739(103) P: 0 C: 249(3)
<b>UNISFA</b>	UN Interim Security Force for Abyei, since 06/2011 int. personnel: 3,320(1) M: 3,101 P: 43 C: 176(1)
<b>UNMIK</b>	UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo, since 06/1999 int. personnel: 118(3) M: 9 P: 9(1) C: 100(2)
<b>UNMISS</b>	UN Mission in the Republic of South Sudan, since 07/2011 int. personnel: 16,296(26) M: 13,886(13) P: 1,539(9) C: 87(4)
<b>UNMOGIP</b>	UN Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan, since 01/1949 int. personnel: 68(1) M: 44 P: 0 C: 24(1)
<b>UNTSO</b>	UN Truce Supervision Organization, since 05/1948 int. personnel: 209(1) M: 154 P: 0 C: 55(1)

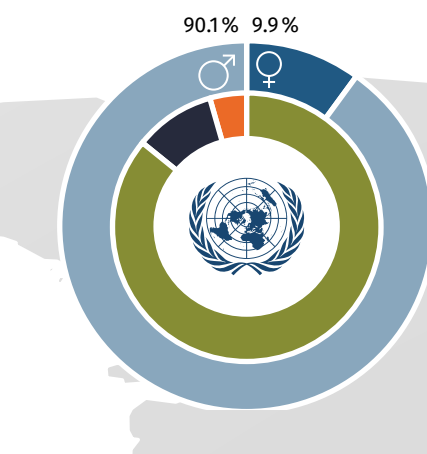
UN SPECIAL POLITICAL MISSIONS	
<b>BINUH</b>	UN Integrated Office in Haiti, since 10/2019 int. personnel: 102 M: 0 P: 17 C: 85
<b>UNAMA</b>	UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan, since 03/2002 int. personnel: 259(4) M: 1 P: 0 C: 258(4)
<b>UNAMI</b>	UN Assistance Mission for Iraq, since 08/2003 int. personnel: 458(3) M: 239 P: 0 C: 219(3)
<b>UNHHA</b>	UN Mission to Support the Hudaydah Agreement, since 01/2019 int. personnel: 59(1) M: 10 P: 0 C: 49(1)
<b>UNOCA</b>	UN Regional Office for Central Africa, since 01/2011 int. personnel: 31(2) M: 0 P: 0 C: 31(2)
<b>UNOWAS</b>	UN Office for West Africa and the Sahel, since 02/2002 int. personnel: 44(2) M: 2 P: 0 C: 42(2)
<b>UNRCCA</b>	UN Regional Centre for Preventive Diplomacy for Central Asia, since 12/2007 int. personnel: 8 M: 0 P: 0 C: 8
<b>UNSCO</b>	Office of the UN Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process, since 10/1999 int. personnel: 29 M: 0 P: 0 C: 29
<b>UNSCOL</b>	Office of the UN Special Coordinator for Lebanon, since 02/2007 int. personnel: 16 M: 0 P: 0 C: 16
<b>UNSMIL</b>	UN Support Mission in Libya, since 09/2011 int. personnel: 449(3) M: 240 P: 0 C: 209(3)
<b>UNTMIS</b>	UN Transitional Assistance Mission in Somalia, since 11/2024 int. personnel: 795(10) M: 630 P: 13(3) C: 152(7)
<b>UNVMC</b>	UN Verification Mission in Colombia, since 09/2017 int. personnel: 290(1) M: 102 P: 91 C: 137(1)

EU MISSIONS AND OPERATIONS	
<b>EUAM IRAQ</b>	EU Advisory Mission in Iraq, since 10/2017 int. personnel: 72(5) M: 0 P: 0 C: 72(5)
<b>EUAM RCA</b>	EU Advisory Mission in the Central African Republic, since 12/2019 int. personnel: 50(2) M: 0 P: 0 C: 50(2)
<b>EUAM UKRAINE</b>	EU Advisory Mission for Civilian Security Sector Reform Ukraine, since 07/2014 int. personnel: 167(15) M: 0 P: 0 C: 167(15)
<b>EUBAM LIBYA</b>	EU Border Assistance Mission in Libya, since 05/2013 int. personnel: 45 M: 0 P: 0 C: 45
<b>EUBAM MOLDOVA AND UKRAINE</b>	EU Border Assistance Mission to Moldova and Ukraine, since 12/2005 int. personnel: 0***(1) M: 0 P: 0 C: 0
<b>EUBAM RAFAH</b>	EU Border Assistance Mission for the Rafah Crossing Point, since 11/2005 int. personnel: 6(2) M: 0 P: 0 C: 6(2)
<b>EUCAP SAHEL MALI</b>	EU Capacity Building Mission in Mali, since 04/2014 int. personnel: 99(1) M: 0 P: 0 C: 99(1)
<b>EUCAP SOMALIA</b>	EU Capacity Building Mission in Somalia, since 09/2012 int. personnel: 147(11) M: 0 P: 0*(5) C: 147(6)
<b>EUFOR ALTHEA</b>	EU Force in Bosnia and Herzegovina, since 12/2004 int. personnel: 1,228(37) M: 1,228(37) P: 0 C: 0
<b>EULEX KOSOVO</b>	EU Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo, since 02/2008 int. personnel: 224(11) M: 0 P: 0*(6) C: 224(5)
<b>EUM ARMENIA</b>	EU Mission in Armenia, since 01/2023 int. personnel: 130(23) M: 0 P: 0*(17) C: 130(6)
<b>EUMAM MOZAMBIQUE</b>	EU Military Assistance Mission Mozambique, since 09/2024 int. personnel: 78 M: 78 P: 0 C: 0
<b>EUMAM UKRAINE</b>	EU Military Advisory Mission in Ukraine, since 11/2022 int. personnel: 500(79) M: 500(79) P: 0 C: 0
<b>EUMM GEORGIA</b>	EU Monitoring Mission in Georgia, since 09/2008 int. personnel: 223(29) M: 0 P: 0*(21) C: 223(8)
<b>EUNAVFOR ASPIDES</b>	EU Naval Force Aspidies, since 02/2024 int. personnel: 725(17) M: 725(17) P: 0 C: 0
<b>EUNAVFOR MED IRINI</b>	EU Naval Force - Mediterranean, since 02/2020 int. personnel: 713(12) M: 713(12) P: 0 C: 0
<b>EUNAVFOR SOMALIA</b>	EU Naval Force - Somalia, since 12/2008 int. personnel: 383(2) M: 381 P: 0 C: 2(2)
<b>EUPM MOLDOVA</b>	EU Partnership Mission in the Republic of Moldova, since 04/2023 int. personnel: 34(5) M: 0 P: 0*(2) C: 34(3)
<b>EUPOL COPPS</b>	EU Police Co-ordinating Office for Palestinian Police Support, since 01/2006 int. personnel: 51(7) M: 0 P: 0*(3) C: 51(4)
<b>EU RACC</b>	EU Regional Advisory and Coordination Cell, since 02/2019 int. personnel: *** M: 0 P: 0 C: ***
<b>EU SDI GOG</b>	EU Security and Defence Initiative in the Gulf of Guinea, since 09/2023 int. personnel: 10(4) M: 0 P: 0*(2) C: 10(2)
<b>EUTM RCA</b>	EU Training Mission in the Central African Republic, since 07/2016 int. personnel: 79 M: 79 P: 0 C: 0
<b>EUTM SOMALIA</b>	EU Military Mission to Contribute to the Training of Somali Security Forces, since 04/2010 int. personnel: 160 M: 160 P: 0 C: 0

# Peace Operations 2024/2025

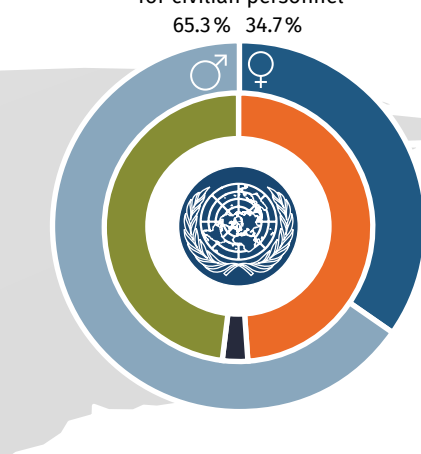
## ORGANISATIONS

### United Nations, Department of Peace Operations (UN-DPO)



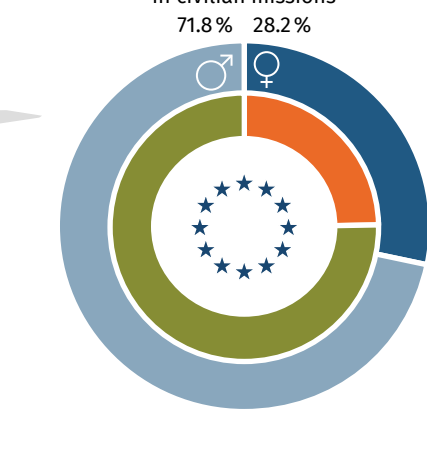
TOTAL 65,175

### United Nations, Department of Political and Peacebuilding Affairs (UN-DPPA)



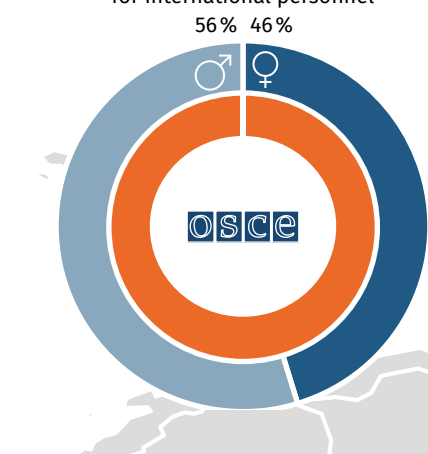
TOTAL 2,540

### European Union (EU)



TOTAL 5,122

### Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE)



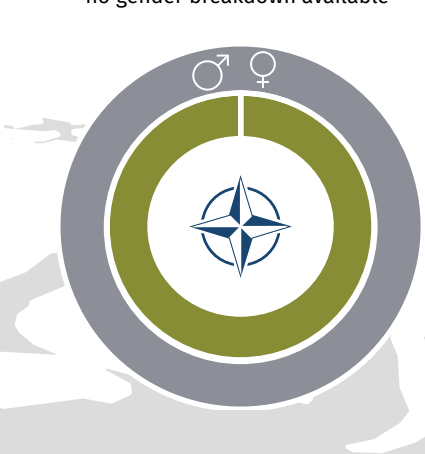
TOTAL 235

### African Union (AU) and African Sub-regional Organizations



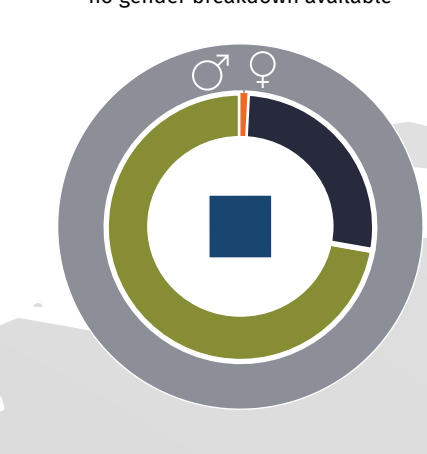
TOTAL 36,422

### North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)



TOTAL 4,943

### Other Organizations



TOTAL 3,704

### UKRAINE (TOTAL INT. PERSONNEL IN MISSION AREA: 167)

EUAM UKRAINE  
 EUMAM UKRAINE

### BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA (1,327)

EU FOR ALTHEA  
 OSCE MISSION  
 OHR

### MONTENEGRO (9)

OSCE Mission

### ALBANIA (15)

OSCE PRESENCE

### LIBYA (494)

UNSMIL  
 AU MISSION IN LIBYA  
 EUBAM LIBYA

### WEST AFRICA AND SAHEL (44)

UNOWAS

### HAITI (1,102)

BINUH  
 MSS

### COLOMBIA (311)

UNVMC  
 MAPP-OEA

### MOLDOVA/UKRAINE (\*\*\*)

EUBAM Moldova and Ukraine

### SERBIA (17)

OSCE MISSION

### KOSOVO (4,866)

UNMIK  
 EULEX Kosovo  
 OSCE Mission  
 KFOR

### NORTH MACEDONIA (27)

OSCE PRESENCE

### WESTERN SAHARA (306)

MINURSO

### MAURITANIA (\*\*\*)

EU RACC

### THE GAMBIA (1,129)

ECOMIG

### GUINEA-BISSAU (500)

MASGB

### MALI (\*\*\*)

EUCAP SAHEL MALI  
 MISAHIEL

### GHANA (10,000\*\*)

MNITF-AI

### GULF OF GUINEA (10)

EU SDI GOG

### BOKO HARAM AFFECTED AREAS (10,000\*\*)

MNITF

### CENTRAL AFRICA (31)

UNOCA

### CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC (17,852)

MINUSCA  
 MISAC  
 EUTM RCA  
 EUAM RCA

### DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO (15,044)

MONUSCO  
 SAMI-DRC

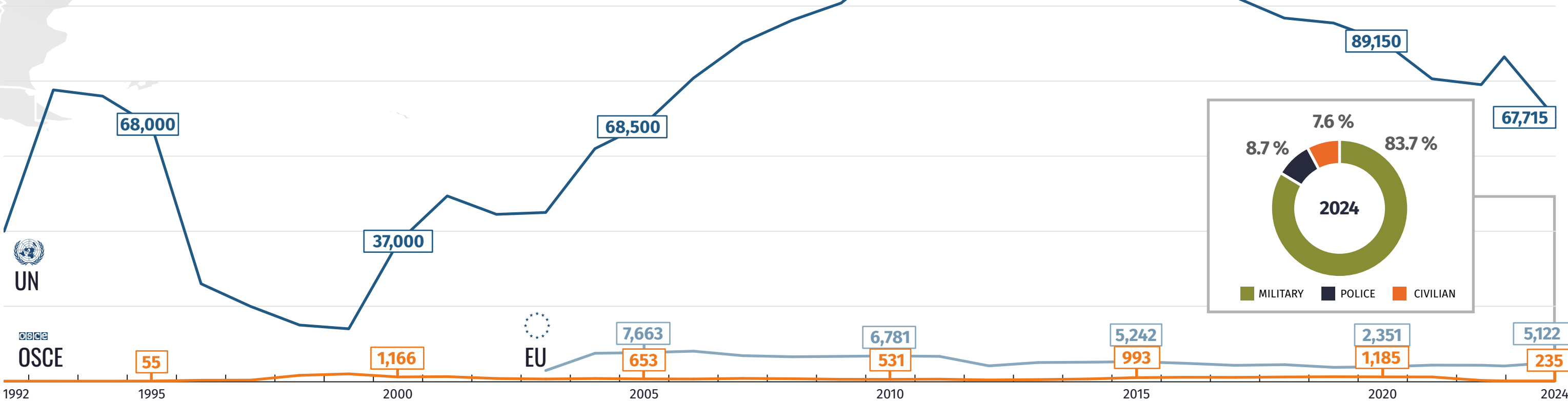
### MOZAMBIQUE (78)

EUMAM MOZAMBIQUE

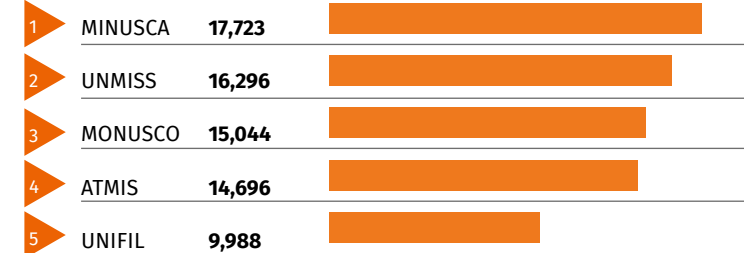
## KEY

ABBREVIATION	Full name of the mission, starting date number of int. personnel, broken down into M: Military, P: Police, C: Civilian (German contribution in parenthesis)	Shading by mission size:	Organisations:	Other symbols:
		<div>&lt; 50</div> <div>&lt; 1,000</div> <div>&lt; 10,000</div> <div>&gt; 10,000</div>	UN-DPO            UN-DPPA            EU            OSCE            AU            NATO            OTHER	<div>  The five largest missions as of 2024           </div> <div>  New missions after 12/2023           </div>

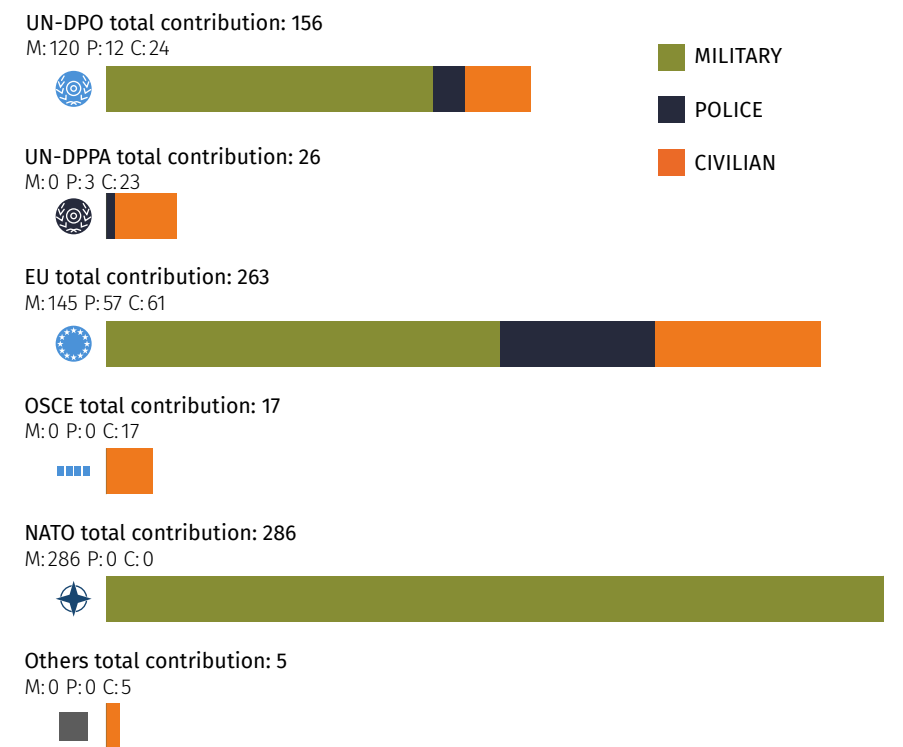
## PEACE OPERATIONS PERSONNEL, 1992-PRESENT



## THE 5 LARGEST MISSIONS



## GERMAN CONTRIBUTIONS



## OSCE FIELD OPERATIONS

<b>OSCE CENTRE</b>	OSCE Centre in Ashgabat, since 01/1999 int. personnel: 4 M: 0 P: 0 C: 4
<b>OSCE MISSION</b>	OSCE Mission in Kosovo, since 06/1999 int. personnel: 81(2) M: 0 P: 0 C: 81(2)
<b>OSCE MISSION</b>	OSCE Mission to Bosnia and Herzegovina, since 12/1995 int. personnel: 23(2) M: 0 P: 0 C: 23(2)
<b>OSCE MISSION</b>	OSCE Mission to Moldova, since 02/1993 int. personnel: 12(2) M: 0 P: 0 C: 12(2)
<b>OSCE MISSION</b>	OSCE Mission to Montenegro, since 06/2006 int. personnel: 9(1) M: 0 P: 0 C: 9(1)
<b>OSCE MISSION</b>	OSCE Mission to Serbia, since 01/2001 int. personnel: 17(2) M: 0 P: 0 C: 17(2)
<b>OSCE MISSION</b>	OSCE Mission to Skopje, since 12/1992 int. personnel: 27(2) M: 0 P: 0 C: 27(2)
<b>OSCE PRCIO</b>	OSCE Personal Representative of the Chairperson-in-Office on the Conflict Dealt with by the OSCE Minsk Conference int. personnel: 2 M: 0 P: 0 C: 2
<b>OSCE PRESENCE</b>	OSCE Presence in Albania, since 03/1997 int. personnel: 15(1) M: 0 P: 0 C: 15(1)
<b>OSCE PROGRAMME OFFICE</b>	OSCE Programme Office in Astana, since 07/1998 int. personnel: 6(1) M: 0 P: 0 C: 6(1)
<b>OSCE PROGRAMME OFFICE</b>	OSCE Programme Office in Bishkek, since 07/1998 int. personnel: 13 M: 0 P: 0 C: 13
<b>OSCE PROGRAMME OFFICE</b>	OSCE Programme Office in Dushanbe, since 07/2008 int. personnel: 23(3) M: 0 P: 0 C: 23(3)
<b>OSCE PROGRAMME OFFICE</b>	OSCE Project Co-ordinator in Uzbekistan, since 06/2006 int. personnel: 3(1) M: 0 P: 0 C: 3(1)

## AU AND AFRICAN SUB-REGIONAL OPERATIONS

<b>ACCRA INITIATIVE</b>	Multinational Joint Force – Accra Initiative, since 06/2022 int. personnel: 10,000** M: 10,000** P: 0 C: 0
<b>AU ATMIS</b>	AU Transition Mission in Somalia, since 04/2022 (as of 01/2025: AUSSOM)
<b>AU MISSION IN LIBYA</b>	AU Mission in Libya, since 02/2020 int. personnel: ***
<b>AU MISAC</b>	AU Mission for the Central African Republic and Central Africa, since 09/2014 int. personnel: ***
<b>AU MISAHIEL</b>	AU Mission for Mali and the Sahel, since 08/2013 int. personnel: ***
<b>AU MVMC</b>	AU Monitoring, Verification and Compliance Mission, since 12/2022 int. personnel: 12 M: 10 P: 0 C: 2
<b>ECOWAS ECOMIG</b>	Economic Community of West African States Mission in The Gambia, since 01/2017 int. personnel: 1,129 M: 1,000 P: 124 C: 5
<b>ECOWAS MASGB</b>	ECOWAS Stabilisation Support Mission to Guinea-Bissau, since 06/2022 int. personnel: 500 M: 494 P: 1 C: 5
<b>IGAD CTSANVM</b>	Intergovernmental Authority on Development Ceasefire and Transitional Security Arrangements Monitoring Verification Mechanism, 05/2016 int. Pers: 85 M: 0 P: 0 C: 85
<b>LCBC MNITF</b>	Lake Chad Basin Commission Multinational Joint Task Force, since 03/2015 int. personnel: 10,000** M: 10,000** P: 0 C: 0
<b>SADC SAMI-DRC</b>	Southern African Development Community Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, since 2024 int. personnel: *** M: *** P: 0 C: 0

## NATO MISSIONS

<b>KFOR</b>	Kosovo Force, since 06/1999 int. personnel: 4,443(286) M: 4,443(286) P: 0 C: 0
<b>NMI</b>	NATO Mission Iraq, since 10/2018 int. personnel: 500 M: 500** P: 0 C: 0

## OTHER OPERATIONS

<b>JPF</b>	Joint Peacekeeping Force, since 07/1992 int. personnel: 1,500 M: 1,500** P: 0 C: 0
<b>MAPP-OEA</b>	Mission to Support the Peace Process in Colombia – Organization of American States, since 02/2004 int. personnel: 21(4) M: 0 P: 0 C: 21(4)
<b>MFO</b>	Multinational Force and Observers, since 04/1982 int. personnel: 1,165 M: 1,165 P: 0 C: 0
<b>MSS</b>	Multinational Security Support, since 10/2023 int. personnel: 1,000 M: 0 P: 1,000** C: 0
<b>OHR</b>	Office of the High Representative, since 12/1995 int. personnel: 18(1) M: 0 P: 0 C: 18(1)

\* Due to a change in EU record keeping, it is no longer possible to distinguish between civilian and police personnel in civilian EU operations. German police numbers are still available.  
 \*\* as mandated  
 \*\*\* no personnel number available